

### **BCSSE Institutional Report**

**Auburn University** 

IPEDS: 100858



#### **BCSSE Institutional Report 2014**

#### Introduction

#### **Guide to Your Report**

Students enter your campus with a variety of backgrounds and experiences that relate to their academic engagement and success. The purpose of BCSSE is to provide your campus with valuable and timely information that will allow you to positively impact the first-year experiences of your students.

The BCSSE Institutional Report 2014 contains three sections that highlight important characteristics related to your incoming first-year class. The first section of this report describes the background characteristics of your first-year students who responded to the survey. The second section contains the frequency distributions for all questions on the survey. Overall results for your institution are presented, as well as results by self-reported high school grades and first-generation status. The third section contains the overall institutional means for nine BCSSE Scales. These scales provide important information regarding high school engagement with quantitative reasoning and learning strategies, as well as expected first-year academic engagement and academic performance. Similar to the frequency distributions, the mean differences are also reported by high school grades and first-generation status. In total, this report provides your institution with the best estimates of your incoming first-year student academic characteristics.

#### **Student Comparisons**

As described above, your BCSSE *Institutional Report 2014* contains results by self-reported high school grades and first-generation status. The results are presented by student subgroup to better understand the diversity of student experiences within each campus. This allows you to effectively target important academic resources to the students who are in the most need. Though this report only examines group differences by high school grades and first-generation status, there are many other important subgroups to consider depending on the unique circumstances of your campus.

#### **BCSSE Reports**

Don't forget that this institutional report is one of two reports. BCSSE was designed as a companion to the National Survey of Student Engagement (NSSE). By participating in NSSE in the spring of 2015, you will also receive a *BCSSE 2014-NSSE 2015 Combined Report* that provides a detailed cross-sectional and longitudinal analysis of your first-year students.

#### Where to Find More Information

To see a sample of the *BCSSE-NSSE Combined Report*, go to: **bcsse.iub.edu.** More information about NSSE, including this year's registration deadline, can be found at **nsse.iub.edu.** 



# BCSSE 2014 Administration Details Auburn University

		Responden	ts <sup>a</sup>
		Count	9
Number of Surveys Completed		4497	100
Mode of Completion			
	Paper	4497	100
	Web	0	(
When Student Completed	BCSSE		
when shaden completed	Prior to the start of fall term classes	4450	100
	During the first week of fall term classes	2	
	After the first week of fall term classes	2	(
Student Characteristics			
Enrollment Status			
	Full-time	3739	9:
	Less than full-time	27	
Gender			
	Man	1784	4
	Women	2051	5.
	Another gender identity	2	
	Prefer not to respond	9	
Race/Ethnicity			
(Select all that apply)	American Indian or Alaska Native	73	
	Asian	124	
	Black or African American	238	
	Hispanic or Latino	124	
	Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	89	
	White	3351	7.
	Other	74	
	I prefer not to respond	37	100
High School Graduation	Year		
<u> </u>	2011 or earlier	6	(
	2012	6	(
	2013	21	
	2014	4452	9
First Generation Status <sup>b</sup>			
	Yes	1225	3.
	No	2486	6
International or Foreign I	National Student		
	Yes	57	
	No	3706	9

a. Student reported characteristics for all BCSSE 2014 respondents.

b. First generation is defined as no parent or guardian having graduated with a 4-year college degree.



# **BCSSE Institutional Report Frequency Distributions**



## BCSSE Frequency Distributions Interpreting Frequency Results

1		3			All Stude	nts			oorted ol grades		Fil Yes	rst Gene	eration*	
	Variable	Scale	Response Options		Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%
15. During the coming school year, about	ut how often do you	expect to do	each of the following?											
a. Ask another student to help you	fyCLaskhlp	EXP_CL	Never		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
understand course material	1		Sometimes		32	27	34	40	19	54	32	34	15	60
		/	Often		49	41	43	51	11	31	49	51	7	28
	2		Very often		39	32	8	9	5	14	14	15	3	12
		4	No. of Contract of	Total	120	100	85	100	35	100	95	100	25	100
									<b>7</b>			*		<b>1</b> 8

- Variables: The items from the BCSSE survey appear in the left column of the report with the same wording as they appear on the instrument.
- 2. *Variable Name*: The variable name as it appears in the data file and codebook.
- 3. BCSSE Scale: Indicates which scale includes this item (if applicable)
  - **HS\_QR**=Quantitative Reasoning
  - **HS\_LS**=Learning Strategies
  - **EXP\_CL**=Collaborative Learning
  - EXP\_SFI=Student-Faculty Interaction
  - **EXP\_DD**=Expected Discussions with Diverse Others
  - **EXP\_PER**=Expected Academic Perseverance
  - **EXP\_DIF**=Expected Academic Difficulty
  - PER\_PREP=Perceived Academic Preparation
  - **IMP\_CAMP**=Importance of Campus Environment

- 4. Response options: Presented as they appear on the survey.
- 5. Institutional Level: Results for each item for the institution overall.
- Selected Student Comparisons: Results for each item by selfreported high school grades and first-generation status.
- Count: The actual number of students who answered within each response category.
- 8. *Column Percentage* (%): The percentage of students responding to the particular option in each question.

							Self-Rep gh Schoo	oorted ol grades	<b>.</b>	Fi	rst Gen	eration <sup>a</sup>	
				All Stude	nts	A- or hi	gher	B+ or lo	wer	Yes		No	
	Variable	Scale	Response Options	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%
When are you completing this survey? (Select only one.)	complete		Prior to the start of fall term classes	4,450	100	2,991	100	1427	100	1205	100	2470	100
			During the first week of fall term classes	2	0	2	0	0	0	1	0	1	0
			After the first week of fall term classes	2	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
			Total	4,454	100	2,994	100	1427	100	1206	100	2472	100
1. Please write in the year you	hgradyr		2011 or earlier	6	0	1	0	5	0	2	0	2	0
graduated from high school.			2012	6	0	4	0	2	0	1	0	3	0
(for example, "2014"):			2013	21	0	10	0	11	1	9	1	9	0
			2014	4,452	99	2,997	100	1422	99	1208	99	2467	99
			Total	4,485	100	3,012	100	1440	100	1220	100	2481	100
2. From which type of high school did	htype13		Public	3,169	71	2,192	73	956	66	893	73	1774	71
you graduate? (Select only one.)			Private, religiously-affiliated	884	20	585	19	293	20	221	18	481	19
			Private, not religiously affiliated	368	8	174	6	191	13	92	8	190	8
			Home school	70	2	65	2	4	0	18	1	38	2
			Other (e.g., G.E.D.)	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
			Total	4,492	100	3,017	100	1444	100	1224	100	2484	100
3. What were most of your high school	hgrades		C- or lower	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	C
grades?			С	5	0	0	0	5	0	3	0	1	C
(Select only one.)			C+	32	1	0	0	32	2	12	1	16	1
			B-	102	2	0	0	102	7	34	3	46	2
			В	546	12	0	0	546	38	181	15	259	10
			B+	758	17	0	0	758	52	223	18	381	15
			A-	1,123	25	1,123	37	0	0	287	24	613	25
			A	1,895	42	1,895	63	0	0	475	39	1153	47
			Grades not used	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
			Total	4,463	100	3,018	100	1444	100	1216	100	2469	100
4. To date, in which of the following mat	n classes have you	earned a gr	rade of "C" or better? (Select all that apply	.)									
a. Algebra II	halg13		Checked	4,153	92	2,822	94	1300	90	1124	92	2322	93
b. Pre-calculus/Trigonometry	hprecalc13		Checked	3,750	83	2,694	89	1031	71	980	80	2121	85
c. Calculus	hcalc13		Checked	2,137	48	1,743	58	384	27	498	41	1302	52
d. Probability or Statistics	hstats13		Checked	983	22	661	22	317	22	248	20	582	23

								Self-Re <sub>l</sub>	orted					
							Hig	gh Scho	ol grades	;	Fi	rst Gen	eration <sup>a</sup>	
					All Stude	nts	A- or hi	gher	B+ or lo	wer	Yes		No	
	Variable	Scale	Response Options	_	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%
5. Did you take the SAT or ACT?	hsatact		No		8	0	4	0	4	0	4	0	4	0
•			Yes		4,472	100	3,005	100	1435	100	1216	100	2472	100
				Total	4,480	100	3,009	100	1439	100	1220	100	2476	100
Recode of SAT Composite Score	sat_actr		900 or lower		13	0	8	0	4	0	5	0	5	0
variable sat_act into categories			901-1000		209	5	90	3	118	9	86	7	68	3
			1001-1100		542	13	285	10	255	19	197	17	224	10
			1101-1200		1,192	28	658	23	525	40	356	31	594	25
			1201-1300		1,009	24	735	25	268	20	254	22	594	25
			1301-1400		736	17	634	22	100	8	158	14	492	21
			1401-1600		536	13	491	17	40	3	97	8	376	16
				Total	4,237	100	2,901	100	1310	100	1153	100	2353	100
6. During high school, how many of the fo	ollowing types of	classes did y	ou complete?											
a. Advanced Placement (AP) classes	hapcl13		0		812	19	395	14	409	30	275	24	376	16
			1-2		1,228	29	777	27	437	32	346	30	657	28
			3-4		1,011	24	747	26	260	19	248	22	590	25
			5-6		647	15	502	18	143	11	156	14	393	17
			7-8		343	8	276	10	65	5	74	6	219	9
			9-10		111	3	84	3	27	2	26	2	75	3
			11 or more		80	2	70	2	10	1	18	2	50	2
				Total	4,232	100	2,851	100	1351	100	1143	100	2360	100
b. College or university courses for	hhonor13		0		1,839	59	1,128	54	696	70	515	60	998	57
credit			1-2		773	25	580	28	183	18	201	23	461	27
			3-4		280	9	221	10	56	6	72	8	154	9
			5-6		107	3	90	4	16	2	36	4	55	3
			7-8		59	2	45	2	14	1	12	1	35	2
			9-10		21	1	16	1	5	1	7	1	10	1
			11 or more		55	2	28	1	27	3	19	2	25	1
				Total	3,134	100	2,108	100	997	100	862	100	1738	100

						Self-Re	ported					
					Hi	gh Scho	ol grades	5	Fi	rst Gen	erationa	
			All Stude	ents	A- or hi	gher	B+ or lo	wer	Yes		No	,
	Variable	Scale Response Options	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%
7. During your last year of high scho	ol, about how many pa	pers, reports, or other writing tasks of the followin	g length did y	ou com	plete?							
a. Up to 5 pages	hWRshrt	None	151	3	97	3	53	4	31	3	80	3
		1-2	1,056	24	719	24	331	23	326	27	555	23
		3-5	1,301	29	826	28	469	33	368	30	710	29
		6-10	902	20	599	20	293	21	238	20	499	20
		11-15	422	10	297	10	119	8	111	9	80 555 710	9
		16-20	210	5	154	5	56	4	47	4	128	5
		More than 20 papers, etc.	396	9	288	10	105	7	87	7	252	10
		Tota	1 4,438	100	2,980	100	1426	100	1208	100	2453	100
b. Between 6 and 10 pages	hWRmd	None	1,418	34	973	35	436	33	386	35	787	34
		1-2	1,983	48	1,355	48	616	47	529	48	1099	47
		3-5	557	13	350	13	203	15	149	13	307	13
		6-10	123	3	72	3	48	4	33	3	76	3
		11-15	36	1	24	1	11	1	4	0	28	1
		16-20	9	0	7	0	2	0	2	0	6	0
		More than 20 papers, etc.	14	0	13	0	1	0	2	0	11	0
		Tota	1 4,140	100	2,794	100	1317	100	1105	100	2314	100
c. 11 pages or more	hWRlng	None	2,991	76	2,037	77	933	75	806	76	1657	76
		1-2	808	21	540	20	266	21	226	21	446	20
		3-5	93	2	51	2	39	3	20	2	58	3
		6-10	20	1	14	1	6	0	3	0	16	1
		11-15	6	0	3	0	3	0	1	0	3	0
		16-20	1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
		More than 20 papers, etc.	5	0	3	0	2	0	0	0	5	0
		Tota	1 3,924	100	2,649	100	1249	100	1057	100	2185	100

							;	Self-Rep	orted					
							Hig	h Scho	ol grades	;	Fi	rst Gen	eration <sup>a</sup>	
				All	Stude	nts	A- or hi	gher	B+ or lo	wer	Yes		No	1
	Variable	Scale	Response Options	C	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%
. During your last year of high school, a	bout how many ho	ours did you	spend in a typical 7-day week doing e	each of th	e follo	owing?								
a. Preparing for class (studying,	hacadpr13		0 hours per week		91	2	59	2	29	2	21	2	51	2
reading, doing homework, etc.)			1-5 hours per week	1,5	849	41	1,200	40	639	44	547	45	1004	40
			6-10 hours per week	1,3	348	30	885	29	457	32	355	29	759	31
			11-15 hours per week	(	641	14	441	15	197	14	176	14	342	14
			16-20 hours per week	3	311	7	232	8	72	5	83	7	166	7
			21-25 hours per week		142	3	110	4	29	2	27	2	92	4
			26-30 hours per week		61	1	51	2	10	1	5	0	38	2
			More than 30 hours per week		43	1	36	1	7	0	7	1	30	1
			Tota	al 4,4	486	100	3,014	100	1440	100	1221	100	2482	100
b. Working for pay	hwork		0 hours per week	2,0	082	47	1,429	48	642	45	544	45	1160	47
			1-5 hours per week	(	688	15	493	16	191	13	178	15	398	16
			6-10 hours per week	:	548	12	345	11	198	14	144	12	306	12
			11-15 hours per week	4	425	9	264	9	157	11	121	10	231	9
			16-20 hours per week	3	371	8	239	8	127	9	113	9	194	8
			21-25 hours per week	2	207	5	131	4	74	5	68	6	106	4
			26-30 hours per week		97	2	66	2	30	2	31	3	52	2
			More than 30 hours per week		59	1	39	1	20	1	20	2	30	1
			Tota	al 4,4	477	100	3,006	100	1439	100	1219	100	2477	100
c. Participating in co-curricular	hcocurr		0 hours per week	2	231	5	118	4	111	8	74	6	109	4
activities (organizations, school			1-5 hours per week		895	20	580	19	310	22	239	20	506	20
publications, student government,			6-10 hours per week	9	974	22	689	23	275	19	268	22	546	22
sports, etc.)			11-15 hours per week	9	976	22	670	22	298	21	260	21	529	21
			16-20 hours per week	(	699	16	485	16	211	15	184	15	401	16
			21-25 hours per week		322	7	212	7	108	8	86	7	177	7
			26-30 hours per week		132	3	87	3	44	3	38	3	74	3
			More than 30 hours per week		256	6	172	6	83	6	72	6	139	6
			Tota	al 4,4	485	100	3,013	100	1440	100	1221	100	2481	100

	ariable Sc	ıle					Hig	h Schoo	ol grades		Fi	rst Gene	erationa	
d. Relaxing and socializing (time with hso		ıle							J. B. aacs	'	• • • •	or acin	Station	
d. Relaxing and socializing (time with hso		ıle			All Stude	nts	A- or hig	gher	B+ or lo	wer	Yes		No	
	ocial13		Response Options		Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%
friends, video games, TV or videos,			0 hours per week		6	0	2	0	4	0	4	0	1	0
			1-5 hours per week		689	15	463	15	217	15	204	17	368	15
keeping up with friends online, etc.)			6-10 hours per week		1,338	30	949	31	382	27	355	29	745	30
			11-15 hours per week		1,028	23	676	22	344	24	266	22	583	23
			16-20 hours per week		676	15	447	15	227	16	188	15	374	15
			21-25 hours per week		335	7	220	7	111	8	86	7	183	7
			26-30 hours per week		133	3	79	3	54	4	39	3	78	3
			More than 30 hours per week		279	6	178	6	99	7	79	6	149	6
				Total	4,484	100	3,014	100	1438	100	1221	100	2481	100
2. 8, 3. 6, 3. 6, 4, 7, 7, 7, 7, 7, 7, 7, 7, 7, 7, 7, 7, 7,	Mread		Very little		1,066	24	738	25	320	22	322	26	574	23
of the time you spent preparing for			Some		2,179	49	1,453	48	713	50	562	46	1219	49
class in a typical 7-day week, about			About half		845	19	559	19	279	19	215	18	484	20
how much was on assigned reading?			Most		330	7	209	7	117	8	101	8	170	7
			Almost all		62	1	53	2	9	1	23	2	33	1
				Total	4,482	100	3,012	100	1438	100	1223	100	2480	100
10. During your <i>last year</i> of high school, about h	now often did you	do the	following?											
a. Came to class without completing hun	prepard		Never		1,546	35	1,226	41	309	22	429	35	865	35
readings or assignments			Sometimes		2,552	57	1,572	53	961	67	683	56	1394	57
			Often		239	5	125	4	111	8	72	6	129	5
			Very often		115	3	68	2	46	3	30	2	71	3
				Total	4,452	100	2,991	100	1427	100	1214	100	2459	100
b. Prepared two or more drafts of a hd	rafting		Never		749	17	507	17	235	16	188	15	436	18
paper or assignment before turning			Sometimes		1,976	44	1,331	44	634	44	536	44	1090	44
it in			Often		1,255	28	837	28	407	28	364	30	661	27
			Very often		475	11	317	11	153	11	127	10	274	11
			·	Total	4,455	100	2,992	100	1429	100	1215	100	2461	100
c. Reached conclusions based on your hQR	conclud HS	QR	Never		239	5	159	5	80	6	68	6	131	5
own analysis of numerical			Sometimes		1,261	28	813	27	441	31	352	29	654	27
information (numbers, graphs,			Often		1,911	43	1,249	42	645	45	517	43	1070	44
statistics, etc.)			Very often		1,026	23	762	26	255	18	275	23	594	24
			· · · <b>y</b> · · · · · · · ·	Total	4,437	100	2,983	100	1421	100	1212	100	2449	100

								Self-Re	oorted					
							Hig	h Scho	ol grades	;	Yes    Count   186	rst Gen	eration <sup>a</sup>	
					All Stude	nts	A- or hi	gher	B+ or lo	wer	Yes		No	1
	Variable	Scale	Response Options		Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%
d. Used numerical information to	hQRproblm	HS_QR	Never		609	14	418	14	188	13	186	15	307	13
examine a real-world problem or			Sometimes		1,774	40	1,199	40	565	40	472	39	942	38
issue (unemployment, climate			Often		1,382	31	891	30	478	34	362	30	815	33
change, public health, etc.)			Very often		681	15	482	16	192	13	192	16	392	16
				Total	4,446	100	2,990	100	1423	100	1212	100	2456	100
e. Evaluated what others have	hQRevaluat	HS_QR	Never		595	13	397	13	196	14	180	15	309	13
concluded from numerical			Sometimes		1,969	44	1,296	43	658	46	534	44	1044	43
information			Often		1,380	31	908	30	460	32	353	29	807	33
			Very often		495	11	383	13	107	8	144	12	293	12
				Total	4,439	100	2,984	100	1421	100	1211	100	2453	100
f. Identified key information from	hLSreading	HS_LS	Never		58	1	34	1	24	2	18	1	33	1
reading assignments			Sometimes		861	19	551	18	305	21	259	21	426	17
			Often		1,893	43	1,240	42	637	45	517	43	1045	43
			Very often		1,627	37	1,156	39	458	32	418	34	946	39
				Total	4,439	100	2,981	100	1424	100	1212	100	2450	100
g. Reviewed your notes after class	hLSnotes	HS_LS	Never		303	7	186	6	115	8	73	6	176	7
			Sometimes		1,535	35	972	33	546	38	401	33	826	34
			Often		1,514	34	1,015	34	490	34	445	37	826	34
			Very often		1,087	24	809	27	272	19	292	24	626	26
				Total	4,439	100	2,982	100	1423	100	1211	100	2454	100
h. Summarized what you learned in	hLSsummry	HS_LS	Never		272	6	169	6	102	7	75	6	138	6
class or from course materials			Sometimes		1,600	36	1,051	35	536	38	433	36	857	35
			Often		1,656	37	1,089	37	555	39	426	35	941	38
			Very often		910	21	674	23	229	16	276	23	516	21
				Total	4,438	100	2,983	100	1422	100	1210	100	2452	100
i. Included diverse perspectives	hRIdivers		Never		399	9	246	8	149	10	122	10	210	9
(political, religious, racial/ethnic,			Sometimes		1,815	41	1,263	42	545	38	505	42	984	40
gender, etc.) in course discussions or			Often		1,360	31	897	30	448	32	359	30	754	31
assignments			Very often		869	20	581	19	280	20	227	19	506	21
				Total	4,443	100	2,987	100	1422	100	1213	100	2454	100

							Self-Rep	orted					
						Hig	gh Scho	ol grades	;	Fi	rst Gen	eration <sup>a</sup>	
				All Stude	nts	A- or hi	gher	B+ or lo	wer	Yes		No	ı
	hRIownview hRIperspct hRiperspct volved were you in hinvarts hinvarth	Scale Response Option	s	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%
j. Examined the strengths and	hRIownview	Never		295	7	194	7	100	7	91	8	155	6
weaknesses of your own views on a		Sometimes		1,550	35	1,051	35	490	34	387	32	867	35
topic or issue		Often		1,735	39	1,150	39	570	40	507	42	938	38
		Very often		857	19	585	20	263	18	227	19	490	20
			Total	4,437	100	2,980	100	1423	100	1212	100	2450	100
k. Tried to better understand someone	hRIperspct	Never		180	4	108	4	72	5	55	5	101	4
else's views by imagining how an		Sometimes		1,491	34	1,041	35	439	31	382	32	832	34
issue looks from his or her		Often		1,691	38	1,128	38	Second Second   Second Secon	38				
perspective		Very often		1,074	24	706	24		25	309			24
			Total	4,436	100	2,983	100	1419	100	1210	100	2452	100
11. During your high school years, how in	volved were you in	n the following activities at your scho	ol or elsewhere	?									
a. Performing or visual arts programs	hinvarts	Not at all		1,842	42	1,180	40	647	46	551	46	991	40
(band, chorus, theater, art, etc.)		Very little		659	15	422	14	231	16	159	13	384	16
		Some		565	13	404	14	157	11	165	14	292	12
		Quite a bit		407	9	272	9	130	9	85	7	237	10
		Very much		962	22	708	24	251	18	249	21	549	22
			Total	4,435	100	2,986	100	1416	100	1209	100	2453	100
b. Athletic teams (varsity, JV, club	hinvathl	Not at all		865	19	610	20	245	17	271	22	454	19
sport, etc.)		Very little		281	6	198	7	81	6	87	7	141	6
		Some		613	14	381	13	227	16	156	13	357	15
		Quite a bit		692	16	441	15	245	17	160	13	406	17
		Very much		1,990	45	1,356	45	622	44	539	44	1096	45
			Total	4,441	100	2,986	100	1420	100	1213	100	2454	100
c. Student government	hstugov	Not at all		2,685	61	1,662	56	1003	71	741	61	1447	59
		Very little		525	12	362	12	158	11	149	12	296	12
		Some		469	11	343	11	123	9	124	10	261	11
		Quite a bit		309	7	246	8	62	4	72	6	188	8
		Very much		445	10	370	12	70	5	123	10	259	11
			Total	4,433	100	2,983	100	1416	100	1209	07         42         938           27         19         490           12         100         2450           55         5         101           82         32         832           64         38         922           09         26         597           10         100         2452           51         46         991           59         13         384           65         14         292           85         7         237           49         21         549           09         100         2453           71         22         454           87         7         141           56         13         357           60         13         406           39         44         1096           13         100         2454           41         61         1447           49         12         296           24         10         261           72         6         188           23         10         259	100	

							Self-Re	oorted					
						Hig	gh Scho	ol grades	;	Fi	rst Gen	eration <sup>a</sup>	
				All Stude	nts	A- or hi	gher	B+ or lo	wer	Yes		No	1
	Variable	Scale Re	esponse Options	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%
d. Publications (student newspaper,	hinvpubs	Not at all		3,090	70	2,040	69	1032	73	861	71	1685	69
yearbook, etc.)		Very little		476	11	326	11	142	10	116	10	275	11
		Some		303	7	207	7	95	7	84	7	173	7
		Quite a bit		214	5	147	5	65	5	45	4	127	5
		Very much		345	8	258	9	82	6	100	8	190	8
			Tota	4,428	100	2,978	100	1416	100	1206	100	2450	100
e. Academic clubs or honor societies	hinvhon13	Not at all		891	20	295	10	587	41	254	21	454	19
		Very little		405	9	194	7	207	15	107	9	197	8
		Some		872	20	550	18	317	22	236	20	476	19
		Quite a bit		966	22	791	27	171	12	222	18	582	24
		Very much		1,300	29	1,154	39	134	9	388	32	744	30
			Tota	4,434	100	2,984	100	1416	100	1207	100	2453	100
f. Vocational clubs (business, health,	hinvvccl	Not at all		2,740	62	1,850	62	870	62	732	61	1527	62
technology, etc.)		Very little		595	13	422	14	168	12	156	13	326	13
		Some		538	12	343	12	192	14	161	13	286	12
		Quite a bit		262	6	166	6	93	7	71	6	146	6
		Very much		282	6	192	6	87	6	83	7	160	7
			Tota	4,417	100	2,973	100	1410	100	1203	100	2445	100
g. Religious youth groups	hrelgrp	Not at all		1,448	33	858	29	578	41	428	35	777	32
		Very little		476	11	326	11	148	10	126	10	263	11
		Some		853	19	593	20	255	18	233	19	450	18
		Quite a bit		594	13	421	14	167	12	150	12	343	14
		Very much		1,063	24	786	26	267	19	273	23	619	25
		•	Tota		100	2,984	100	1415	100	1210	100	2452	100
h. Community service or volunteer	hvolntr	Not at all		289	7	146	5	139	10	101	8	150	6
work		Very little		434	10	277	9	155	11	113	9	226	9
		Some		1,230	28	800	27	424	30	335	28	645	26
		Quite a bit		1,156	26	819	27	329	23	292	24	666	27
		Very much		1,331	30	945	32	372	26	368	30	770	31
		, <b>,</b> , <del>,</del>	Tota		100	2,987	100	1419	100	1209	100	2457	100

						Self-Re <sub>l</sub>	oorted					
					Hig	gh Scho	ol grades	;	Fi	rst Gen	eration <sup>a</sup>	
			All Stude	ents	A- or hi	gher	B+ or lo	wer	Yes	i	No	,
	Variable	Scale Response Options	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%
12. During your last year of high	hchallenge	1 Not at all	40	1	26	1	12	1	5	0	32	1
school, to what extent did your		2	147	3	100	3	47	3	42	3	80	3
courses challenge you to do your		3	410	9	254	9	154	11	102	8	235	10
best work?		4	842	19	495	17	342	24	258	21	436	18
		5	1,506	34	1,009	34	484	34	405	34	828	34
		6	935	21	668	22	259	18	257	21	515	21
		7 Very much	546	12	421	14	121	9	139	12	323	13
		Tota	4,426	100	2,973	100	1419	100	1208	100	2449	100
13. During the coming school year, about	how many hours	do you expect to spend in a typical 7-day week doi:	ng each of the	e followi	ng?							
a. Preparing for class (studying,	fyacadpr13	0 hours per week	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0
reading, writing, doing homework or		1-5 hours per week	81	2	49	2	32	2	27	2	42	2
lab work, analyzing data, rehearsing,		6-10 hours per week	730	17	467	16	257	18	228	19	385	16
and other academic activities)		11-15 hours per week	1,335	30	895	30	432	31	347	29	741	30
		16-20 hours per week	1,250	28	828	28	412	29	354	29	692	28
		21-25 hours per week	664	15	468	16	191	14	174	14	376	15
		26-30 hours per week	225	5	163	5	58	4	52	4	135	6
		More than 30 hours per week	125	3	95	3	30	2	27	2	74	3
		Tota	4,411	100	2,965	100	1413	100	1209	100	2446	100
b. Working for pay on- or off-campus	fywork	0 hours per week	1,781	41	1,251	42	522	37	451	37	1029	42
		1-5 hours per week	619	14	414	14	199	14	145	12	374	15
		6-10 hours per week	688	16	434	15	247	18	215	18	353	14
		11-15 hours per week	620	14	414	14	200	14	163	14	352	14
		16-20 hours per week	426	10	270	9	154	11	140	12	216	9
		21-25 hours per week	166	4	107	4	56	4	52	4	71	3
		26-30 hours per week	50	1	38	1	11	1	20	2	20	1
		More than 30 hours per week	45	1	25	1	20	1	18	1	21	1
		Total	4,395	100	2,953	100	1409	100	1204	100	2436	100

								Self-Re <sub>l</sub>	orted					
							Hig	h Scho	ol grades	;	Fi	rst Gen	eration <sup>a</sup>	
				Al	l Stude	nts	A- or hi	gher	B+ or lo	wer	Yes	;	No	
	Variable	Scale	Response Options		Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%
c. Participating in co-curricular	fycocurr		0 hours per week		59	1	33	1	25	2	20	2	22	1
activities (organizations, campus			1-5 hours per week		577	13	400	14	176	13	172	14	312	13
publications, student government,			6-10 hours per week	1,	,350	31	912	31	427	30	367	30	751	31
fraternity or sorority, intercollegiate			11-15 hours per week	1,	,164	26	787	27	367	26	313	26	632	26
or intramural sports, etc.)			16-20 hours per week		740	17	496	17	241	17	210	17	420	17
			21-25 hours per week		307	7	211	7	91	6	70	6	188	8
			26-30 hours per week		88	2	60	2	25	2	24	2	49	2
			More than 30 hours per week		115	3	61	2	54	4	33	3	66	3
			To	otal 4,	,400	100	2,960	100	1406	100	1209	100	2440	100
d. Relaxing and socializing (time with	fysocial13		0 hours per week		5	0	2	0	3	0	4	0	0	0
friends, video games, TV or videos,			1-5 hours per week		477	11	328	11	148	11	151	13	240	10
keeping up with friends online, etc.)			6-10 hours per week	1,	,416	32	952	32	450	32	400	33	785	32
			11-15 hours per week	1,	,279	29	868	29	397	28	317	26	721	30
			16-20 hours per week		751	17	498	17	252	18	205	17	427	17
			21-25 hours per week		290	7	189	6	98	7	86	7	160	7
			26-30 hours per week		80	2	49	2	30	2	17	1	49	2
			More than 30 hours per week		100	2	71	2	29	2	27	2	60	2
			To	otal 4,	,398	100	2,957	100	1407	100	1207	100	2442	100
14. During the coming school year, of the t	ime you expect t	o spend pre	paring for class in a typical 7-day wee	ek, about h	how ma	any hou	rs will be or	assigne	d reading	?				
	fyTMread		0 hours per week		12	0	8	0	4	0	5	0	6	0
			1-5 hours per week		990	23	688	23	295	21	266	22	566	23
			6-10 hours per week	1,	,692	39	1,148	39	538	38	438	36	920	38
			11-15 hours per week		971	22	624	21	334	24	289	24	535	22
			16-20 hours per week		485	11	329	11	152	11	134	11	280	12
			21-25 hours per week		163	4	104	4	56	4	50	4	96	4
			26-30 hours per week		39	1	26	1	13	1	15	1	18	1
			More than 30 hours per week		23	1	17	1	6	0	5	0	12	0
			To	otal 4,	,375	100	2,944	100	1398	100	1202	100	2433	100

							,	Self-Rep	orted					
							Hig	h Scho	ol grades	;	Fi	rst Gen	eration <sup>a</sup>	
					All Stude	nts	A- or hi	gher	B+ or lo	wer	Yes		No	
	Variable	Scale	Response Options	_	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%
5. During the coming school year, about	how often do you	u expect to do	each of the following?											
a. Ask another student to help you	fyCLaskhlp	EXP_CL	Never		41	1	33	1	8	1	11	1	27	1
understand course material			Sometimes		1,508	34	1,069	36	427	30	402	33	820	33
			Often		1,923	44	1,267	43	641	45	529	44	1078	44
			Very often		927	21	585	20	336	24	266	22	523	21
				Total	4,399	100	2,954	100	1412	100	1208	100	2448	100
b. Explain course material to one or	fyCLxplain	EXP_CL	Never		44	1	24	1	20	1	15	1	19	1
more students			Sometimes		2,008	46	1,279	43	710	50	567	47	1042	43
			Often		1,832	42	1,275	43	543	39	482	40	1078	44
			Very often		513	12	375	13	136	10	145	12	308	13
				Total	4,397	100	2,953	100	1409	100	1209	100	2447	100
c. Prepare for exams by discussing or	fyCLstudy	EXP_CL	Never		38	1	29	1	9	1	12	1	20	1
working through course material			Sometimes		701	16	477	16	217	15	185	15	378	15
with other students			Often		2,173	49	1,439	49	719	51	592	49	1207	49
			Very often		1,482	34	1,006	34	464	33	419	35	842	34
				Total	4,394	100	2,951	100	1409	100	1208	100	2447	100
d. Work with other students on course	fyCLprojct	EXP_CL	Never		30	1	23	1	6	0	5	0	21	I
projects or assignments			Sometimes		951	22	667	23	279	20	238	20	528	22
			Often		2,137	49	1,414	48	707	50	587	49	1186	49
			Very often		1,265	29	841	29	413	29	374	31	708	29
				Total	4,383	100	2,945	100	1405	100	1204	100	2443	100
e. Talk about career plans with a	fySFcareer	EXP_SFI	Never		60	1	36	1	24	2	17	1	34	1
faculty member			Sometimes		1,930	44	1,308	44	608	43	488	40	1074	44
			Often		1,616	37	1,107	38	496	35	459	38	882	36
			Very often		781	18	497	17	278	20	242	20	456	19
				Total	4,387	100	2,948	100	1406	100	1206	100	2446	100
f. Work with a faculty member on	fySFothrwrk	EXP_SFI	Never		212	5	136	5	76	5	49	4	121	5
activities other than coursework			Sometimes		2,267	52	1,552	53	698	50	603	50	1233	50
(committees, student groups, etc.)			Often		1,356	31	908	31	437	31	384	32	757	31
			Very often		548	13	351	12	191	14	169	14	333	14
				Total	4,383	100	2,947	100	1402	100	1205	100	2444	100

								Self-Rep	orted					
							Hig	h Scho	ol grades	;	Fi	rst Gen	eration <sup>a</sup>	
					All Stude	nts	A- or hi	gher	B+ or lo	wer	Yes	j	No	
	Variable	Scale	Response Options	=	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%
Discuss your academic performance	fySFprform	EXP_SFI	Never		107	2	69	2	38	3	24	2	66	3
with a faculty member			Sometimes		2,039	47	1,383	47	641	46	531	44	1141	47
			Often		1,644	38	1,114	38	519	37	466	39	913	37
			Very often		568	13	369	13	192	14	182	15	319	13
				Total	4,358	100	2,935	100	1390	100	1203	100	2439	100
Discuss course topics, ideas, or	fySFdiscuss	EXP_SFI	Never		192	4	125	4	67	5	49	4	105	4
concepts with a faculty member			Sometimes		2,227	51	1,525	52	690	50	571	48	1248	51
outside of class			Often		1,437	33	965	33	458	33	434	36	793	33
			Very often		493	11	316	11	171	12	148	12	289	12
				Total	4,349	100	2,931	100	1386	100	1202	100	2435	100
Prepare two or more drafts of a	fydrafting		Never		124	3	92	3	31	2	31	3	77	3
paper or assignment before turning			Sometimes		1,457	34	989	34	458	33	391	33	806	33
it in			Often		1,860	43	1,239	42	606	44	498	41	1058	43
			Very often		904	21	611	21	287	21	282	23	493	20
				Total	4,345	100	2,931	100	1382	100	1202	100	2434	100
Come to class without completing	fyunprepard		Never		3,185	73	2,242	77	921	67	866	72	1797	74
readings or assignments			Sometimes		993	23	598	20	385	28	268	22	552	23
			Often		85	2	46	2	39	3	34	3	41	2
			Very often		79	2	44	2	35	3	32	3	42	2
			•	Total	4,342	100	2,930	100	1380	100	1200	100	2432	100
During the coming school year, about h	now often do vou	expect to ha	ve discussions with neonle fr	rom the follo	wing granr	ns?								
People of a race or ethnicity other	fyDVrace	EXP_DD	Never	om the rone	27	1	14	0	13	1	11	1	12	0
than your own	1)2 (1000	2.11 _22	Sometimes		870	20	582	20	283	21	213	18	497	20
•			Often		1,983	46	1,361	47	610	44	547	46	1106	45
			Very often		1,441	33	959	33	465	34	426	36	816	34
			,	Total	4,321	100	2,916	100	1371	100	1197	100	2431	100
People from an economic	fyDVeconomc	EXP_DD	Never	10.41	20	0	8	0	12	1	11	1	5	0
background other than your own	,		Sometimes		709	16	475	16	231	17	186	16	385	16
, ,			Often		2,157	50	1,477	51	666	49	583	49	1221	50
			Very often		1,428	33	951	33	461	34	416	35	816	34
			, 010011	Total										100
			-	Total	4,314	100	2,911	100	1370	100	1196	100		2427

							:	Self-Rep	orted					
							Hig	h Scho	ol grades		Fi	rst Gen	eration <sup>a</sup>	
					All Stude	nts	A- or hi	gher	B+ or lo	wer	Yes	i	No	
	Variable	Scale	Response Options		Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%
c. People with religious beliefs other	fyDVreligion	EXP_DD	Never		37	1	20	1	16	1	13	1	16	1
than your own			Sometimes		1,003	23	699	24	298	22	264	22	549	23
			Often		1,871	43	1,250	43	608	44	512	43	1053	43
			Very often		1,405	33	942	32	450	33	405	34	813	33
				Total	4,316	100	2,911	100	1372	100	1194	100	2431	100
d. People with political views other	fyDVpolitical	EXP_DD	Never		67	2	33	1	33	2	19	2	33	1
than your own			Sometimes		980	23	666	23	308	22	250	21	534	22
			Often		1,890	44	1,275	44	601	44	514	43	1076	44
			Very often		1,377	32	935	32	429	31	412	34	787	32
				Total	4,314	100	2,909	100	1371	100	1195	100	2430	100
7. During the coming school year, how c	ertain are you tha	t you will do	the following?											
a. Study when there are other	cotherint	EXP_PER	1 Not at all certain		33	1	18	1	15	1	12	1	19	1
interesting things to do			2		163	4	94	3	68	5	42	4	99	4
			3		870	20	526	18	337	25	270	23	457	19
			4		1,632	38	1,045	36	575	42	442	37	933	38
			5		1,026	24	777	27	240	18	269	23	592	24
			6 Very certain		560	13	433	15	124	9	159	13	330	14
			•	Total	4,284	100	2,893	100	1359	100	1194	100	2430	100
b. Find additional information for	cfindinfo	EXP_PER	1 Not at all certain		11	0	5	0	6	0	6	1	4	0
course assignments when you don't			2		85	2	53	2	31	2	19	2	60	2
understand the material			3		429	10	247	9	179	13	116	10	244	10
			4		1,091	26	711	25	373	28	313	26	617	25
			5		1,537	36	1,050	36	474	35	415	35	858	35
			6 Very certain		1,117	26	818	28	292	22	322	27	644	27
			,	Total	4,270	100	2,884	100	1355	100	1191	100	2427	100
c. Participate regularly in course	ccourdis	EXP_PER	1 Not at all certain		31	1	24	1	7	1	3	0	23	1
discussions, even when you don't		_	2		296	7	185	6	109	8	92	8	160	7
feel like it			3		992	23	639	22	348	26	267	22	555	23
			4		1,464	34	986	34	462	34	391	33	851	35
			5		973	23	674	23	293	22	290	24	544	22
			6 Very certain		507	12	371	13	134	10	146	12	296	12
			- · <i>y</i>	Total	4,263	100	2,879	100	1353	100	1189	100	2429	100

							:	Self-Rep	orted					
							Hig	h Scho	ol grades		Fi	rst Gen	eration <sup>a</sup>	
					All Stude	nts	A- or hi	gher	B+ or lo	wer	Yes		No	
	Variable	Scale	Response Options		Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%
d. Ask instructors for help when you	caskinst	EXP_PER	1 Not at all certain		12	0	10	0	2	0	4	0	6	0
struggle with course assignments			2		76	2	50	2	25	2	16	1	46	2
			3		386	9	247	9	136	10	90	8	231	10
			4		915	22	603	21	310	23	246	21	524	22
			5		1,396	33	948	33	433	32	403	34	788	33
			6 Very certain		1,463	34	1,009	35	444	33	431	36	829	34
				Total	4,248	100	2,867	100	1350	100	1190	100	2424	100
e. Finish something you have started	cfinish	EXP_PER	1 Not at all certain		5	0	2	0	3	0	2	0	3	0
when you encounter challenges			2		25	1	11	0	14	1	5	0	16	1
			3		236	6	127	4	105	8	69	6	133	5
			4		892	21	526	18	360	27	251	21	502	21
			5		1,572	37	1,068	37	490	36	442	37	884	36
			6 Very certain		1,519	36	1,131	39	381	28	422	35	888	37
				Total	4,249	100	2,865	100	1353	100	1191	100	2426	100
f. Stay positive, even when you do	cstaypos	EXP_PER	1 Not at all certain		36	1	22	1	13	1	13	1	19	1
poorly on a test or assignment			2		131	3	89	3	41	3	34	3	79	3
			3		468	11	305	11	162	12	116	10	285	12
			4		1,090	26	707	25	370	27	294	25	620	26
			5		1,296	31	907	32	381	28	354	30	738	30
			6 Very certain		1,225	29	834	29	384	28	380	32	685	28
				Total	4,246	100	2,864	100	1351	100	1191	100	2426	100
18. During the coming school year, how dif	ficult do you e	xpect the follow	wing to be?											
a. Learning course material	clearnma	EXP_DIF	1 Not at all difficult		53	1	39	1	12	1	18	2	28	1
<u> </u>			2		320	8	241	8	77	6	83	7	188	8
			3		893	21	602	21	282	21	247	21	527	22
			4		1,802	43	1,188	42	602	45	500	42	1024	42
			5		896	21	605	21	285	21	261	22	501	21
			6 Very difficult		256	6	169	6	87	6	77	6	152	6
			·	Total	4,220	100	2,844	100	1345	100	1186	100	2420	100

								Self-Re	ported					
							Hig	gh Scho	ol grades	<b>;</b>	Fi	rst Gen	eration <sup>a</sup>	
					All Stude	nts	A- or hi	gher	B+ or lo	wer	Yes		No	
	Variable	Scale	Response Options		Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%
b. Managing your time	cmantime	EXP_DIF	1 Not at all difficult		79	2	58	2	19	1	26	2	38	2
			2		275	7	216	8	59	4	80	7	163	7
			3		632	15	441	16	187	14	184	16	344	14
			4		1,070	25	702	25	361	27	311	26	602	25
			5		1,299	31	881	31	409	30	327	28	783	32
			6 Very difficult		863	20	547	19	307	23	258	22	489	20
				Total	4,218	100	2,845	100	1342	100	1186	100	2419	100
c. Paying college expenses	cpaycoll		1 Not at all difficult		736	17	475	17	256	19	199	17	472	19
			2		809	19	569	20	236	18	213	18	476	20
			3		776	18	514	18	257	19	195	16	448	18
			4		732	17	511	18	215	16	180	15	439	18
			5		600	14	395	14	199	15	207	17	293	12
			6 Very difficult		562	13	381	13	176	13	195	16	299	12
				Total	4,215	100	2,845	100	1339	100	1189	100	2427	100
d. Getting help with school work	cgethelp	EXP_DIF	1 Not at all difficult		639	15	450	16	183	14	174	15	379	16
			2		1,381	33	954	34	420	31	399	34	787	32
			3		1,390	33	904	32	473	35	363	31	813	33
			4		610	14	395	14	210	16	187	16	345	14
			5		148	4	106	4	42	3	48	4	85	4
			6 Very difficult		45	1	31	1	14	1	19	2	19	1
				Total	4,213	100	2,840	100	1342	100	1190	100	2428	100
e. Making new friends	cmakefr		1 Not at all difficult		1,197	28	763	27	424	32	359	30	679	28
			2		1,324	31	904	32	412	31	362	30	755	31
			3		896	21	625	22	267	20	247	21	522	21
			4		509	12	343	12	158	12	133	11	301	12
			5		213	5	155	5	57	4	59	5	128	5
			6 Very difficult		76	2	52	2	24	2	31	3	44	2
			•	Total	4,215	100	2,842	100	1342	100	1191	100	2429	100

							:	Self-Re	orted					
							Hig	h Scho	ol grades	;	Fi	rst Gen	eration <sup>a</sup>	
					All Stude	nts	A- or hi	gher	B+ or lo	wer	Yes	;	No	1
	Variable	Scale	Response Options		Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%
f. Interacting with faculty	cintfac	EXP_DIF	l Not at all difficult		700	17	450	16	246	18	218	18	378	16
		2	2		1,165	28	790	28	366	27	314	26	688	28
			3		1,297	31	880	31	406	30	356	30	745	31
		4	4		699	17	479	17	214	16	204	17	407	17
		<u>:</u>	5		273	6	194	7	78	6	75	6	160	7
			5 Very difficult		80	2	51	2	29	2	26	2	50	2
			7	Total	4,214	100	2,844	100	1339	100	1193	100	2428	100
19. During the coming school year, al	bout how many paper	rs, reports, or oth	ner writing tasks of the following	g do yo	u expect to	complet	te?							
a. Up to 5 pages	fyWRshrt	]	None		17	0	11	0	6	0	6	1	10	0
			1-2		200	5	132	5	67	5	58	5	114	5
			3-5		1,006	25	667	24	330	25	291	25	571	24
			5-10		1,419	35	960	35	447	34	439	37	799	33
			11-15		742	18	508	18	232	18	207	18	440	18
			16-20		338	8	225	8	111	9	87	7	211	9
		]	More than 20 papers, etc.		373	9	258	9	110	8	88	7	249	10
				Total	4,095	100	2,761	100	1303	100	1176	100	2394	100
b. Between 6 and 10 pages	fyWRmd	]	None		42	1	36	1	6	0	15	1	18	1
			1-2		726	18	506	18	212	16	199	17	431	18
		,	3-5		1,661	41	1,112	40	540	42	488	42	953	40
		(	5-10		1,052	26	699	25	347	27	302	26	621	26
			11-15		417	10	276	10	138	11	113	10	258	11
			16-20		114	3	81	3	32	2	31	3	67	3
		]	More than 20 papers, etc.		67	2	38	1	26	2	22	2	38	2
				Total	4,079	100	2,748	100	1301	100	1170	100	2386	100
c. 11 pages or more	fyWRlng	]	None		397	10	282	10	113	9	104	9	238	10
			1-2		1,901	47	1,314	48	572	44	544	47	1104	46
			3-5		1,122	28	739	27	378	29	319	27	662	28
		(	5-10		429	11	275	10	148	11	125	11	261	11
			11-15		136	3	81	3	53	4	45	4	74	3
			16-20		44	1	29	1	14	1	15	1	22	1
			More than 20 papers, etc.		36	1	19	1	16	1	11	1	20	1
				Total	4,065	100	2,739	100	1294	100	1163	100	2381	100

								Self-Re	oorted					
							Hig	gh Scho	ol grades	;	Fi	rst Gen	eration <sup>a</sup>	
					All Stude	nts	A- or hi	gher	B+ or lo	wer	Yes	i	No	
	Variable	Scale	Response Options		Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%
O. How prepared are you to do the follo	wing in your acad	emic work at t	his institution?											
a. Write clearly and effectively	fySGwrite	PER_PREP	1 Not at all prepared		15	0	10	0	5	0	5	0	8	0
			2		83	2	47	2	36	3	27	2	44	2
			3		358	9	212	8	145	11	122	10	194	8
			4		1,030	25	633	23	389	30	330	28	543	23
			5		1,223	30	869	32	346	27	338	28	759	32
			6 Very prepared		1,354	33	982	36	358	28	364	31	861	36
				Total	4,063	100	2,753	100	1279	100	1186	100	2409	100
b. Speak clearly and effectively	fySGspeak	PER_PREP	1 Not at all prepared		24	1	14	1	10	1	12	1	11	0
			2		122	3	83	3	38	3	35	3	67	3
			3		426	11	283	10	142	11	147	12	222	9
			4		1,015	25	674	25	330	26	295	25	586	24
			5		1,195	29	816	30	366	29	340	29	728	30
			6 Very prepared		1,275	31	877	32	393	31	358	30	792	33
				Total	4,057	100	2,747	100	1279	100	1187	100	2406	100
c. Think critically and analytically	fySGthink	PER_PREP	1 Not at all prepared		12	0	7	0	5	0	5	0	5	0
			2		39	1	18	1	20	2	13	1	21	1
			3		278	7	144	5	132	10	94	8	153	6
			4		905	22	571	21	326	26	281	24	498	21
			5		1,415	35	971	35	435	34	417	35	838	35
			6 Very prepared		1,405	35	1,034	38	360	28	377	32	893	37
				Total	4,054	100	2,745	100	1278	100	1187	100	2408	100
d. Analyze numerical and statistical	fySGanalyze	PER_PREP	1 Not at all prepared		33	1	17	1	16	1	12	1	20	1
information			2		180	4	91	3	87	7	64	5	93	4
			3		558	14	315	12	237	19	173	15	317	13
			4		1,066	26	693	25	366	29	314	27	616	26
			5		1,195	30	837	31	350	28	351	30	717	30
			6 Very prepared		1,007	25	783	29	216	17	268	23	641	27
				Total	4,039	100	2,736	100	1272	100	1182	100	2404	100

								Self-Rep						
							Hig	gh Scho	ol grades	;	Fi	rst Gen	eration <sup>a</sup>	
					All Stude	nts	A- or hi	gher	B+ or lo	wer	Yes		No	
	Variable	Scale	Response Options		Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%
e. Work effectively with others	fySGothers	PER_PREP	1 Not at all prepared		13	0	8	0	5	0	3	0	9	0
			2		28	1	22	1	5	0	8	1	17	1
			3		195	5	128	5	67	5	61	5	115	5
			4		714	18	482	18	224	18	205	17	407	17
			5		1,394	34	918	34	468	37	408	34	829	34
			6 Very prepared		1,698	42	1,181	43	504	40	501	42	1030	43
				Total	4,042	100	2,739	100	1273	100	1186	100	2407	100
f. Use computing and information	cgncompt13	PER_PREP	1 Not at all prepared		29	1	21	1	8	1	3	0	21	1
technology			2		124	3	83	3	40	3	45	4	60	2
			3		479	12	322	12	156	12	141	12	279	12
			4		998	25	660	24	329	26	266	22	605	25
			5		1,210	30	833	30	370	29	353	30	723	30
			6 Very prepared		1,202	30	820	30	370	29	378	32	718	30
				Total	4,042	100	2,739	100	1273	100	1186	100	2406	100
g. Learn effectively on your own	cgninq	PER_PREP	1 Not at all prepared		14	0	5	0	9	1	6	1	7	0
			2		61	2	27	1	34	3	19	2	33	1
			3		316	8	159	6	155	12	106	9	166	7
			4		948	24	567	21	372	29	302	26	528	22
			5		1,366	34	938	34	416	33	371	31	839	35
			6 Very prepared		1,328	33	1,035	38	287	23	375	32	833	35
				Total	4,033	100	2,731	100	1273	100	1179	100	2406	100
21a. How many courses are you taking	fycourse		0		4	0	3	0	1	0	2	0	1	0
for credit this fall term?			1		6	0	4	0	2	0	1	0	4	0
			2		9	0	7	0	2	0	2	0	5	0
			3		24	1	16	1	8	1	10	1	11	0
			4		370	9	251	9	116	9	101	9	231	10
			5		503	13	373	14	127	10	154	13	310	13
			6		156	4	114	4	42	3	57	5	88	4
			7 or more		120	3	94	3	24	2	30	3	73	3
			Uncertain		2,807	70	1,850	68	937	74	820	70	1672	70
				Total	3,999	100	2,712	100	1259	100	1177	100	2395	100

							Self-Re <sub>l</sub> gh Scho	oorted ol grades	ì	Fi	rst Gen	eration <sup>a</sup>	
				All Stude	nts	A- or hi	gher	B+ or lo	wer	Yes		No	
	Variable	Scale Response Opti	ons	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%
. Of these courses, how many are	fyonline	0		1,441	36	1,034	38	399	32	424	36	887	37
entirely online?		1		22	1	10	0	12	1	7	1	14	1
		2		9	0	3	0	6	0	5	0	3	0
		3		1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0
		4		9	0	4	0	5	0	3	0	4	0
		5		4	0	1	0	3	0	3	0	1	0
		6		2	0	2	0	0	0	1	0	1	0
		7 or more		2	0	2	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
		Uncertain		2,493	63	1,641	61	833	66	728	62	1482	62
			Total	3,983	100	2,698	100	1258	100	1174	100	2392	100
2. How important is it to you that your in	stitution provid	e each of the following?											
a. A challenging academic experience	fyacadexp	IMP_CAMP 1 Not important		22	1	8	0	14	1	8	1	14	1
		2		81	2	43	2	37	3	24	2	50	2
		3		464	12	268	10	195	16	163	14	268	11
		4		1,280	33	823	31	445	36	399	33	783	32
		5		1,216	31	856	32	355	29	348	29	787	32
		6 Very important		833	21	652	25	175	14	250	21	536	22
			Total	3,896	100	2,650	100	1221	100	1192	100	2438	100
b. Support to help students succeed	fySEacad	IMP_CAMP 1 Not important		4	0	2	0	2	0	1	0	3	0
academically		2		23	1	11	0	12	1	6	1	15	1
		3		143	4	81	3	62	5	36	3	98	4
		4		547	14	350	13	194	16	175	15	327	13
		5		1,192	31	809	31	374	31	362	30	763	31
		6 Very important		1,958	51	1,382	52	563	47	610	51	1222	50
			Total	3,867	100	2,635	100	1207	100	1190	100	2428	100
c. Opportunities to interact with	fySEdiv	IMP_CAMP 1 Not important		60	2	38	1	22	2	20	2	39	2
students from different backgrounds		2		167	4	108	4	57	5	50	4	109	4
(social, racial/ethnic, religious, etc.)		3		591	15	390	15	200	17	171	14	386	16
		4		891	23	614	23	270	22	258	22	573	24
		5		1,070	28	735	28	329	27	331	28	671	28
		6 Very important		1,071	28	737	28	324	27	358	30	647	27
			Total	3,850	100	2,622	100	1202	100	1188	100	2425	100

								Self-Re <sub>l</sub>	orted					
							Hig	gh Scho	ol grades	;	Fi	rst Gen	eration <sup>a</sup>	
					All Stude	nts	A- or hi	gher	B+ or lo	wer	Yes		No	
	Variable	Scale	Response Options		Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	2
d. Help managing your non-academic	fySEnacad	IMP_CAMP	1 Not important		74	2	48	2	26	2	24	2	49	2
responsibilities (work, family, etc.)			2		237	6	177	7	58	5	52	4	171	7
			3		648	17	439	17	207	17	190	16	427	18
			4		1,063	28	708	27	345	29	328	28	678	28
			5		958	25	653	25	298	25	296	25	600	25
			6 Very important		845	22	576	22	264	22	294	25	499	21
				Total	3,825	100	2,601	100	1198	100	1184	100	2424	100
e. Opportunities to be involved	fySEsoc	IMP_CAMP	1 Not important		17	0	12	0	5	0	6	1	11	0
socially			2		55	1	38	1	16	1	22	2	29	1
			3		253	7	152	6	100	8	84	7	153	6
			4		743	19	504	19	232	19	239	20	461	19
			5		1,258	33	858	33	395	33	381	32	813	34
			6 Very important		1,491	39	1,036	40	443	37	458	38	952	39
				Total	3,817	100	2,600	100	1191	100	1190	100	2419	100
f. Opportunities to attend campus	fySEact	IMP_CAMP	1 Not important		15	0	10	0	5	0	8	1	7	0
activities and events			2		38	1	24	1	14	1	16	1	21	1
			3		199	5	126	5	73	6	59	5	125	5
			4		666	17	444	17	218	18	218	18	411	17
			5		1,261	33	857	33	394	33	383	32	805	33
			6 Very important		1,632	43	1,132	44	488	41	504	42	1051	43
				Total	3,811	100	2,593	100	1192	100	1188	100	2420	100
g. Learning support services (tutoring	fySEserv	IMP_CAMP	1 Not important		20	1	11	0	9	1	4	0	15	1
services, writing center, etc.)			2		84	2	63	2	21	2	27	2	54	2
			3		347	9	239	9	104	9	100	8	222	9
			4		752	20	513	20	236	20	235	20	480	20
			5		1,117	29	758	29	349	29	343	29	713	30
			6 Very important		1,485	39	1,003	39	474	40	478	40	931	39
			· -	Total	3,805	100	2,587	100	1193	100	1187	100	2415	100

						:	Self-Rep	oorted					
						Hig	gh Scho	ol grades	;	Fi	rst Gen	eration <sup>a</sup>	
				All Stude	nts	A- or hi	gher	B+ or lo	wer	Yes		No	•
	Variable	Scale Response Options		Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%
		ur education expenses (tuition, fees, books, roo	m & boa	ard, etc.)?									
a. Support from parents or relatives	fyparents	Using		3,521	94	2,377	93	1121	95	1071	91	2295	95
		Not using		140	4	100	4	39	3	65	6	68	3
		Not sure		103	3	78	3	22	2	36	3	58	2
			Total	3,764	100	2,555	100	1182	100	1172	100	2421	100
b. Loans	fyloans	Using		1,153	33	738	31	408	37	436	40	671	30
		Not using		1,718	49	1,233	52	474	44	463	42	1175	52
		Not sure		627	18	413	17	207	19	200	18	403	18
		,	Total	3,498	100	2,384	100	1089	100	1099	100	2249	100
c. Grants or scholarships	fygrants	Using		2,600	72	2,072	83	513	47	784	69	1712	73
		Not using		714	20	282	11	426	39	243	21	443	19
		Not sure		319	9	150	6	163	15	111	10	181	8
		•	Total	3,633	100	2,504	100	1102	100	1138	100	2336	100
d. Job or personal savings	fyjob	Using		1,909	54	1,309	54	586	53	623	56	1209	53
		Not using		1,142	32	775	32	360	33	330	30	769	34
		Not sure		490	14	332	14	152	14	157	14	302	13
		•	Total	3,541	100	2,416	100	1098	100	1110	100	2280	100
e. Other	fyother	Using		353	13	220	12	128	14	126	15	207	11
		Not using		1,311	47	868	46	435	49	380	44	879	49
		Not sure		1,119	40	784	42	330	37	349	41	717	40
		•	Total	2,783	100	1,872	100	893	100	855	100	1803	100
24. What do you expect most of your	fygrades	C- or lower		1	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0
grades will be during the coming		C		7	0	2	0	5	0	5	0	2	0
year? (Select only one.)		C+		32	1	9	0	23	2	9	1	20	1
		B-		131	3	46	2	85	7	54	5	71	3
		В		559	15	214	8	343	29	197	17	333	14
		B+		847	22	474	18	368	31	307	26	495	20
		A-		1,412	37	1,167	45	237	20	392	33	965	40
		A		799	21	678	26	118	10	220	19	554	23
		Grades not used		0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
		,	Total	3,788	100	2,590	100	1180	100	1185	100	2440	100

								Self-Re <sub>l</sub>	oorted					
							Hig	gh Scho	ol grades	;	Fi	rst Gen	eration <sup>a</sup>	
					All Stude	ents	A- or hi	gher	B+ or lo	wer	Yes		No	
		Variable	Scale	Response Options	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%
	you expect to graduate from this	fyintgrad		No	8	0	4	0	4	0	4	0	3	0
insti	itution?			Yes	3,688	97	2,521	98	1141	97	1172	98	2365	97
				Uncertain	93	2	55	2	37	3	24	2	65	3
				Total	3,789	100	2,580	100	1182	100	1200	100	2433	100
	you know what your major will	fymajor		No	509	13	297	12	210	18	160	13	332	14
be?				Yes, specify:	3,262	87	2,269	88	969	82	1030	87	2100	86
				Total	3,771	100	2,566	100	1179	100	1190	100	2432	100
	oded variable fymajcode into	fymajrcol		Arts & Humanities	207	8	136	8	70	9	64	8	133	8
one righ	of 12 major categories listed at t			Biological Sciences, Agriculture, & Natural Resources	275	11	200	11	73	10	90	11	179	11
				Physical Sciences, Mathematics, & Computer Science	91	4	65	4	24	3	31	4	54	3
				Social Sciences	127	5	78	4	47	6	39	5	83	5
				Business	392	15	220	12	171	23	115	14	268	16
				Communications, Media & Public Relations	101	4	57	3	42	6	28	4	69	4
				Education	98	4	59	3	37	5	32	4	61	4
				Engineering	678	27	537	30	137	18	204	26	440	27
				Health Professions	547	21	402	23	140	19	182	23	344	21
				Social Service Professions	17	1	9	1	8	1	5	1	11	1
				All Other	17	1	10	1	7	1	5	1	12	1
				Undecided/undeclared	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
				Total	2,550	100	1,773	100	756	100	795	100	1654	100
27. Are	you (or will you be) a full-time	C C II.:		No	27	1	15	1	11	1	12	1	14	1
stud	ent this fall term?	fyfulltime		Yes	3,739	99	2,544	99	1169	99	1189	99	2437	99
				Total	3,766	100	2,559	100	1180	100	1201	100	2451	100
28. Hov	v many of your close friends will	fyfriends		None	1,011	27	654	26	347	30	315	26	672	27
	nd this college during the	,		1	426	11	287	11	134	11	131	11	285	12
com	ing year?			2	428	11	272	11	153	13	139	12	277	11
				3	302	8	214	8	88	7	110	9	183	7
				4 or more	1,588	42	1,125	44	454	39	506	42	1039	42
				Total	3,755	100	2,552	100	1176	100	1201	100	2456	100

								Self-Re <sub>l</sub>	oorted					
							Hi	gh Scho	ol grades	;	Fi	rst Gen	eration <sup>a</sup>	
					All Stude	l Students A- or higher			higher B+ or lower			;	No	
	Variable	Scale	Response Options	<del>-</del>	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%
29. This institution was your:	fychoice		1st choice		3,062	82	2,087	82	954	81	1019	85	1974	80
			2nd choice		529	14	356	14	168	14	142	12	371	15
			3rd choice		106	3	68	3	37	3	32	3	72	3
			4th choice		27	1	18	1	9	1	6	0	21	1
			5th choice or lower		21	1	16	1	5	0	4	0	17	1
				Total	3,745	100	2,545	100	1173	100	1203	100	2455	100
30. What is your gender identity?	fygender		Man		1,784	46	1,125	43	649	54	555	45	1162	47
			Women		2,051	53	1482	57	554	46	663	54	1312	53
			Another gender identity		2	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
			Prefer not to respond		9	0	7	0	1	0	4	0	4	0
			•	Total	3,846	100	2,616	100	1204	100	1222	100	2479	100
31. Are you an international student or	fyinternat		No		3,706	98	2,536	99	1144	98	1189	98	2435	99
foreign national?			Yes		57	2	30	1	26	2	26	2	30	1
				Total	3,763	100	2,566	100	1170	100	1215	100	2465	100
32. What is your racial or ethnic identifica	ation? (Select all t	that apply.)												
a. American Indian or Alaska Native	fy_amind	***	Checked		73	2	45	2	27	2	33	3	39	2
b. Asian	fy_asian		Checked		124	3	83	3	38	3	51	4	71	3
c. Black or African American	fy_black		Checked		238	5	140	5	95	7	101	8	130	5
d. Hispanic or Latino	fy_latino		Checked		124	3	82	3	41	3	38	3	85	3
e. Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	fy_pacific		Checked		89	2	62	2	27	2	34	3	53	2
f. White	fy_white		Checked		3,351	75	2,304	77	1026	72	1064	88	2234	91
g. Other	fy_other		Checked		74	2	52	2	22	2	22	2	51	2
h. I prefer not to respond	fy_pnr		Checked		37	100	26	100	10	100	11	100	26	100

								Self-Re	oorted					
							Hig	gh Scho	ol grades	;	Fi	rst Gen	eration <sup>a</sup>	
					All Stude	Students A- or high			A- or higher B+ or lower				No	
		Variable	Scale	Response Options	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%
33.	What is the highest level of	fypardegr		Did not finish high school	8	0	4	0	4	0	8	1	0	0
	education completed by either of			High school diploma or G.E.D.	841	23	507	20	329	28	841	69	0	0
	your parents (or those who raised			Attended college but did not	186	5	118	5	68	6	186	15	0	0
	you)?			complete degree	100	3	110	3	08	U	100	13	U	U
				Associate's degree	190	5	133	5	53	5	190	16	0	0
				(A.A., A.S., etc.)	1,0		100				1,0	10	Ü	Ü
				Bachelor's degree	1,157	31	818	32	334	29	0	0	1157	47
				(B.A., B.S., etc.) Master's degree										
				(M.A., M.S., etc.)	943	25	658	26	275	24	0	0	943	38
				Doctoral or professional degree										
				(Ph.D., J.D., M.D., etc.)	386	10	290	11	94	8	0	0	386	16
				Total	3,711	100	2,528	100	1157	100	1225	100	2486	100
34.	In driving time, about how far is this	fydistanc		Less than 1 hour	420	11	301	12	116	10	163	14	256	10
	institution from the home where you			At least 1, less than 2 hours	506	14	355	14	148	13	177	15	325	13
	lived during your last year of high			At least 2, less than 4	1,497	41	1,073	43	415	36	485	40	1009	41
	school?			hours	, i									
				At least 4, less than 6 hours	502	14	366	15	133	12	156	13	344	14
				At least 6, less than 8 hours	150	4	91	4	58	5	38	3	112	5
				8 hours or more	588	16	305	12	277	24	182	15	403	16
				Total	3,663	100	2,491	100	1147	100	1201	100	2449	100
35	8	fyliving		Dormitory or other campus	2,300	64	1,577	64	714	63	671	57	1617	67
	describes where you will be (or are)			housing										
	living during the coming school year?			Residence (house, apartment, etc.) within walking distance	793	22	513	21	269	24	288	24	503	21
	year:			to campus	193	22	313	21	209	24	200	24	303	21
				Residence (house, apartment, etc.)										
				farther than walking distance to	507	14	357	15	145	13	215	18	291	12
				campus										
				None of the above	20	1	15	1	5	0	10	1	10	0
				Total	3,620	100	2,462	100	1133	100	1184	100	2421	100

a. First generation is defined as no parent or guardian having graduated with a 4-year college degree.



# BCSSE Institutional Report Mean Scale Scores and Selected Student Comparisons Auburn University



# BCSSE 2014 Mean Scale Scores and Selected Student Comparisons Interpreting Mean Results

0	2		4			Self-Rep High Schoo		5	First-0	≥ Generatio	n <sup>d</sup> Com	parisons
BCSSE Scales <sup>a</sup>	Variable	Mean Al	Il Student	s N		ans  B+ or lower		of mean erences Effect size c	Me FG	ans Non-FG		of mean erences
Quantitative Reasoning  High school engagement with analysis and numerical information	HS_QR	32.01	14.12	110	32.50	29.99	- Jeg - 7	.17	31.50	29.25	ыg	.12

- Scale: The BCSSE Scale appears in the left column of the report.
- Variable Name: The variable name as it appears in the data file and codebook.
- Mean: The unweighted scale mean is reported overall for the institution, as well as by gender and first-generation status.
- Institutional Level: Results for each item for the institution overall.
- Selected Student Comparisons: Results for each item by selfreported high school grades and first-generation status.
- differences that are larger than would be expected by chance alone are noted with one, two, or three asterisks, referring to three significance levels (p<.05, p<.01, and p<.001). The smaller the significance level, the smaller the likelihood that the difference is due to chance. Statistical significance does not guarantee the result is substantive or important. Large sample sizes tend to generate more statistically significant results even though the magnitude of mean differences may be inconsequential. It is recommended to consult effect sizes to judge the practical meaning of the results.
- Effect size: Indicates the "practical significance" of the mean difference. It is calculated by dividing the mean difference by the pooled standard deviation. In practice, an effect size of .2 is often considered small, .5 moderate, and .8 large.

)			



# BCSSE 2014 Mean Scale Scores and Selected Student Comparisons Auburn University

						Self-Rep High Schoo		First-Generation <sup>d</sup> Comparisons					
		All Students		Means		Tests of mean differences		Means		Tests of mean differences			
BCSSE Scales <sup>a</sup>	Variable	Mean	SD	N	A- or higher	B+ or lower	Sig b	Effect size c	FG	Non-FG	Sig b	Effect size <sup>c</sup>	
Quantitative Reasoning  High school engagement with analysis and numerical information	HS_QR	31.47	14.34	4,497	31.91	30.44	**	.10	31.11	32.26	*	08	
Learning Strategies Use of effective learning strategies in high school	HS_LS	37.55	12.82	4,497	38.41	35.75	***	.21	37.62	38.05		03	
Collaborative Learning  Expectation to interact and collaborate with peers	EXP_CL	38.54	11.18	4,497	38.47	38.70		02	38.87	38.86		.00	
Student-Faculty Interaction  Expectation to interaction and engage with faculty	EXP_SFI	31.77	12.43	4,497	31.58	32.08		04	32.84	31.94	*	.07	
Expected Discussions with Diverse Others  Expectation to engage in discussions with diverse others	EXP_DD	42.08	13.19	4,497	42.09	41.95		.01	42.69	42.34		.03	
Expected Academic Perseverance Student certainty that they will persist in the face of academic adversity	EXP_PER	43.17	8.81	4,497	43.88	41.69	***	.25	43.46	43.17		.03	
Expected Academic Difficulty  Expected academic difficulty during the first year of college	EXP_DIF	29.05	9.08	4,497	28.82	29.56	*	08	29.13	29.08		.01	



# BCSSE 2014 Mean Scale Scores and Selected Student Comparisons Auburn University

					Self-Reported High School grades				First-Generation <sup>d</sup> Comparisons					
		All	l Studen	ts	Me	eans		of mean erences	Me	eans		of mean erences		
BCSSE Scales <sup>a</sup>	Variable	Mean	SD	N	A- or higher	B+ or lower	Sig b	Effect size <sup>c</sup>	FG	Non-FG	Sig b	Effect size c		
Perceived Academic Preparation Student perception of their academic preparation	PER_PREP	45.87	8.84	4,497	46.69	44.08	***	.29	45.29	46.41	***	13		
Importance of Campus Environment Student-rated importance that the institution provides a challenging and supportive environment	IMP_CAMP	45.88	9.21	4,497	46.23	45.09	***	.12	46.02	45.79		.03		

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>a</sup> Scale scores are expressed in 0 (minimum) to 60 (maximum) point scales. See the following page for complete scale descriptions and component items.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>b</sup> T-test results (2-tailed): \* p<.05, \*\* p<.01, \*\*\* p<.001. The smaller the significance level, the less likely that the difference is due to chance.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>c</sup> Effect size is the mean difference divided by pooled standard deviation. It indicates the practical significance of the mean difference (effect size .2 is often considered small, .5 is moderate, and .8 is large).

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>d</sup> First generation is defined as no parent or guardian having graduated with a 4-year college degree.



# **BCSSE 2014 Mean Scale Scores and Selected Student Comparisons**

#### **BCSSE Scales**

BCSSE Scales scores were calculated by converting the responses for each item to a 0-60 range. A mean scale score was then calculated for each student. Below is a brief description of each scale with the component BCSSE items in parentheses.

Scale name	Description	Scale items
Quantitative Reasoning (HS_QR)	High school engagement with analysis and numerical information	hQRconclud, hQRproblm, hQRevaluat
Learning Strategies (HS_LS)	Use of effective learning strategies in high school.	hLSreading, hLSnotes, hLSsummry
Collaborative Learning (EXP_CL)	Expectation to interact and collaborate with peers	fyCLaskhlp, fyCLxplain, fyCLstudy, fyCLprojct
Student-Faculty Interaction (EXP_SFI)	Expectation to interact and engage with faculty	fySFcareer, fySFothrwrk, fySFprform, fySFdiscuss
Discussions with Diverse Others (EXP_DD)	Expectation to engage in discussions with diverse others	fyDVrace, fyDVeconome, fyDVreligion, fyDVpolitical
Academic Perseverance (EXP_PER)	Student certainty that they will persist in the face of academic adversity	cotherint, cfindinfo, ccourdis, caskinst, cfinish, cstaypos
Academic Difficulty (EXP_DIF)	Expected academic difficulty during the first year of college	clearnma, cmantime, cgethelp, cintfac
Perceived Academic Preparation (PER_PREP)	Student perception of their academic preparation	fySGwrite, fySGspeak, fySGthink, fySGanalyze, fySGothers, cgncompt13, cgninq
Importance of Campus Environment (IMP_CAMP)	Student-rated importance that the institution provides a challenging and supportive environment	fyacadexp, fySEacad, fySEdiv, fySEnacad, fySEsoc, fySEact, fySEserv