

NSSE (National Survey of Student Engagement)

Seniors: Multi-Year Engagement Indicators

2013-2019 Combined Data





	Mean n		SE	Compared with AR			Compared with AU		
	wieun		n SE	Mean	Sig.	Effect Size	Mean	Sig.	Effect Size
Engagement Indicator: Higher-Order Learning	46.74	109	1.22	43.79	**	0.23	39.45	***	0.57
During the current school year, how much has your coursework emphasized the following	g? 1=Very	, little, 2	?=Some, .	3=Quite a l	bit, 4=V	ery much			
Applying facts, theories, or methods to practical problems or new situations	3.43	113	0.07	3.31	*	0.16	3.21	***	0.30
Analyzing an idea, experience, or line of reasoning in depth by examining its parts	3.46	111	0.07	3.27	***	0.26	3.06	***	0.54
Evaluating a point of view, decision, or information source	3.20	111	0.08	3.00	**	0.24	2.76	***	0.52
Forming a new idea or understanding from various pieces of information	3.29	110	0.08	3.18		0.13	2.86	***	0.51
Engagement Indicator: Reflective & Integrative Learning	44.49	<i>117</i>	1.03	40.57	***	0.35	36.33	***	0.73
During the current school year, how often have you? $1=$ Never, $2=$ Sometimes, $3=$ Often, 4	4=Very oft	en							
Combined ideas from different courses when completing assignments	3.39	123	0.06	3.21	***	0.27	3.05	***	0.51
Connected your learning to societal problems or issues	3.25	122	0.08	2.99	***	0.29	2.69	***	0.63
Included diverse perspectives (political, religious, racial/ethnic, gender, etc.) in course discussions or assignments	2.96	122	0.09	2.60	***	0.36	2.36	***	0.60
Examined the strengths and weaknesses of your own views on a topic or issue	3.10	119	0.07	2.92	**	0.24	2.71	***	0.51
Tried to better understand someone else's views by imagining how an issue looks from his or her perspective	3.20	117	0.07	3.07	*	0.17	2.84	***	0.48
Learned something that changed the way you understand an issue or concept	3.21	117	0.07	3.03	**	0.24	2.86	***	0.46
Connected ideas from your courses to your prior experiences and knowledge	3.40	117	0.06	3.32		0.12	3.18	***	0.34
Engagement Indicator: Learning Strategies	36.39	96	1.40	36.00		0.03	38.19		-0.13
During the current school year, how often have you? $1=Never$, $2=Sometimes$, $3=Often$, $4=Never$, $3=Sometimes$, $3=Often$, $3=Ofte$	4=Very oft	en							
Identified key information from reading assignments	3.14	97	0.08	2.98	**	0.20	3.08		0.08
Reviewed your notes after class	2.59	98	0.10	2.67		-0.08	2.84	**	-0.25
Summarized what you learned in class or from course materials	2.70	97	0.09	2.74		-0.05	2.81		-0.12
Engagement Indicator: Quantitative Reasoning	30.46	109	1.71	28.80		0.09	30.71		-0.01
During the current school year, how often have you? $1=$ Never, $2=$ Sometimes, $3=$ Often, 4	4=Very oft	en							
Reached conclusions based on your own analysis of numerical information (numbers, graphs, statistics, etc.)	2.51	111	0.09	2.54		-0.03	2.74	**	-0.24
Used numerical information to examine a real-world problem or issue (unemployment, climate change, public health, etc.)	2.53	110	0.09	2.37	*	0.17	2.39		0.15
Evaluated what others have concluded from numerical information	2.55	109	0.10	2.43		0.11	2.48		0.07

Notes: Each Engagement Indicator is expressed on a 60-point scale. First, all items that contribute to an Engagement Indicator are converted to a 60-point scale. For example, items with four response options (e.g., Never, Sometimes, Often, and Very often) are recoded with values of 0, 20, 40, or 60. Second, recoded values for each component item are averaged together. *p<.10 **p<.05 ***p<.01 (2-tailed)



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Theme: Learning with Peers										
	Mean n		SE	Comp	ompared with AR		Compared w		with AU	
			n SE	Mean	Sig.	Effect Size	Mean	Sig.	Effect Size	
Engagement Indicator: Collaborative Learning	41.65	127	1.09	39.40	**	0.18	37.41	***	0.35	
During the current school year, how often have you? 1=Never, 2=Sometimes, 3=Often, 4	!=Very oft	en								
Asked another student to help you understand course material	2.89	131	0.07	2.76	*	0.16	2.70	***	0.24	
Explained course material to one or more students	3.12	129	0.07	3.05		0.09	2.94	**	0.23	
Prepared for exams by discussing or working through course material with other students	2.91	129	0.08	2.81		0.11	2.78		0.14	
Worked with other students on course projects or assignments	3.40	129	0.07	3.25	**	0.19	3.06	***	0.43	
Engagement Indicator: Discussions with Diverse Others	47.86	98	1.22	44.08	***	0.31	41.94	***	0.49	
During the current school year, how often have you had discussions with people from the following groups: I=Never, 2=Sometimes, 3=Often, 4=Very often										
People from a race or ethnicity other than your own	3.44	98	0.08	3.24	**	0.25	3.10	***	0.43	
People from an economic background other than your own	3.43	98	0.07	3.24	***	0.27	3.13	***	0.43	
People with religious beliefs other than your own	3.28	98	0.08	3.11	**	0.21	3.01	***	0.34	
People with political views other than your own	3.43	98	0.08	3.21	***	0.28	3.14	***	0.37	
Theme: Experiences with Faculty										
Engagement Indicator: Student-Faculty Interaction	31.11	113	1.41	31.12		0.00	25.98	***	0.34	
During the current school year, how often have you? I=Never, 2=Sometimes, 3=Often, 4	!=Very oft	en								
Talked about career plans with a faculty member	2.73	115	0.09	2.74		-0.01	2.56	*	0.18	
Worked with a faculty member on activities other than coursework (committees, student groups, etc.)	2.33	114	0.10	2.28		0.05	2.13	**	0.19	
Discussed course topics, ideas, or concepts with a faculty member outside of class	2.74	115	0.09	2.76		-0.02	2.29	***	0.47	
Discussed your academic performance with a faculty member	2.45	114	0.08	2.45		0.00	2.22	***	0.27	
Engagement Indicator: Effective Teaching Practices	38.74	111	1.29	42.17	***	-0.25	39.91		-0.09	
During the current school year, to what extent have your instructors done the following?	1=Never,	2=Som	etimes, 3=	Often, 4=1	Very ofto	en				
Clearly explained course goals and requirements	2.94	112	0.08	3.10	**	-0.19	3.16	***	-0.26	
Taught course sessions in an organized way	2.89	111	0.08	3.05	**	-0.19	3.09	**	-0.24	
Used examples or illustrations to explain difficult points	3.07	109	0.08	3.25	**	-0.22	3.20		-0.16	
Provided feedback on a draft or work in progress	3.13	111	0.09	3.22		-0.09	2.66	***	0.50	
Provided prompt and detailed feedback on tests or completed assignments	2.64	109	0.10	2.92	***	-0.27	2.86	**	-0.21	

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Theme: Campus Environment				_					
	Mean	n	n SE	Compare	Compared with AU				
	MCun			Mean Sig.	. Effect Size	Mean	Sig.	Effect Size	
Engagement Indicator: Quality of Interactions	45.90	89	0.87	44.85	0.13	43.24	***	0.32	
Indicate the quality of your interactions with the following people at your institution: 1=1	Poor, 2, 3,	4, 5, 6,	7=Excelle	ent					
Students	6.05	96	0.10	6.05	0.00	5.93		0.12	
Academic advisors	5.19	96	0.15	5.06	0.09	5.09		0.07	
Faculty	6.13	95	0.10	6.11	0.02	5.52	***	0.63	
Student services staff (career services, student activities, housing, etc.)	5.74	95	0.20	5.69	0.03	5.48		0.13	
Other administrative staff and offices (registrar, financial aid, etc.)	5.63	96	0.17	5.47	0.10	5.38		0.15	
Engagement Indicator: Supportive Environment	35.38	91	1.29	34.30	0.09	35.90		-0.04	
How much does your institution emphasize the following? 1=Very little, 2=Some, 3=Quit	te a bit, 4=	Very m	uch						
Providing support to help students succeed academically	3.16	93	0.09	3.11	0.06	3.12		0.05	
Using learning support services (tutoring services, writing center, etc.)	3.05	93	0.10	2.94	0.11	3.09			
Encouraging contact among students from different backgrounds (social, racial/ethnic,	2.66	93	0.09	2.59	0.08	2.42	***	0.28	
religious, etc.)	2.00	93	0.09	2.39	0.08	2.42		0.28	
Providing opportunities to be involved socially	3.23	91	0.09	3.14	0.10	3.12		0.13	
Providing support for your overall well-being (recreation, health care, counseling, etc.)	3.01	92	0.10	2.95	0.06	3.09		-0.08	
Helping you manage your non-academic responsibilities (work, family, etc.)	1.78	91	0.09	1.89	-0.13	2.07	***	-0.34	
Attending campus activities and events (performing arts, athletic events, etc.)	2.90	91	0.11	2.88	0.02	3.07		-0.16	
Attending events that address important social, economic, or political issues	2.33	91	0.10	2.21	0.13	2.37		-0.04	
High-Impact Practice Items									
About how many of your courses at this institution have included a community-based pro	ject (servid	ce-learn	ing)? 1=N	None, 2=Some, 3	B=Most, 4=All				
Number of courses	2.11	94	0.07	2.01	0.15	1.64	***	0.69	
	0/0	% n	п	Compared with AR		Compared w		vith AU	
				% Sig.	. % Diff.	%	Sig.	% Diff.	
Which of the following have you done or do you plan to do before you graduate? (% plan	to do or a	lone)							
Internship, co-op, field experience, student teaching, or clinical placement	86%		97	88%	-2%	78%	*	7%	
Formal leadership role in a student organization or group	59%		98	53%	6%	57%		2%	
Learning community or some other formal program where groups of students take two or	36%		96	39%	-3%	29%	*	8%	
more classes together			0.6				باد باد وان		
Study abroad program	68%		96	61%	7%	27%	***	41%	
Work with a faculty member on a research project	46%		97	46%	0%	41%		6%	
Culminating senior experience (capstone course, senior project or thesis, comprehensive	95%		97	95%	0%	67%	***	28%	

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exam, portfolio, etc.)